U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 2 of 11

IN THE CLAIMS

(currently amended) A method of operating a star tracker comprising:
 in a ground station, determining multiple stay out stayout zones for an object;
 in [[a]] said ground station, selecting a first stay out stayout zone from [[the]] said
 multiple stay out stayout zones;

determining a star in [[the]] said first stay out stayout zone; and determining a vehicle inertial attitude or angular velocity, based on star measurements of sensed or tracked stars, excluding [[the]] said star within [[the]] said first stayout zone.

- 2. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one circular stayout zone.
- 3. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one non-circular stayout zone.
- 4. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one non-circular stayout zone and one non-circular stayout zone.
- 5. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein excluding the star is performed for a fixed period of time.
- 6. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein excluding the star is performed for a non-fixed period of time.
- 7. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein excluding the star is dependent on properties of the star and properties of the object.

U.\$.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 3 of 11

- 8. (original) A method as recited in claim 7 wherein the property is brightness.
- 9. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein further comprising controlling vehicle attitude or angular velocity, in response to the vehicle inertial attitude or angular velocity.
- 10. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein excluding the star is performed on-board the vehicle.
- 11. (original) A method as recited in claim 1 wherein selecting comprises when a star is within the first exclusion zone, excluding the star,

when the star is in a second exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, excluding the star when the brightness is below a first magnitude.

- 12. (original) A method as recited in claim 11 wherein the first exclusion zone has a different shape than the second exclusion zone.
- 13. (original) A method as recited in claim 11 further comprising when the star is in a third exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, excluding the star when the brightness is below a second magnitude, different than the first magnitude.
- 14. (original) A method as recited in claim 13 wherein the third exclusion zone has a different shape than the first exclusion zone or the second exclusion zone.
- 15. (currently amended) A method of determining a vehicle <u>inertial</u> attitude or angular velocity, comprising:

in a ground station, calculating multiple stayout zones associated with a bright object, or a plurality of objects at least one object;

U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 4 of 11

in [[a]] said ground station, selecting a one stay out at least one stayout zone from [[the]] said multiple stay out stayout zones;

calculating the stars at least one star inside [[the]] said at least one stayout zone intruded by a bright said at least one object therein;

listing the stars said at least one star inside [[the]] said at least one stayout zone in an exclusion list;

flagging star catalog or database entries, corresponding to said at least one star

[[stars]] listed on [[the]] said exclusion list, as excluded from consideration by an attitude determination algorithm and procedure or a angular velocity determination algorithm and procedure; and

determining a vehicle inertial attitude or angular velocity, in response to data including star position measurements and [[the]] said star catalog.

- 16. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one circular stayout zone.
- 17. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one non-circular stayout zone.
- 18. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein determining multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one non-circular stayout zone and one non-circular stayout zone.
- 19. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein excluding the star is performed for a fixed period of time.

U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 5 of 11

- 20. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein excluding the star is performed for a non-fixed period of time.
- 21. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein excluding the star is dependent on properties of the star and properties of the object.
 - 22. (original) A method as recited in claim 21 wherein the property is brightness.
- 23. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein further comprising controlling vehicle attitude or angular velocity, in response to the vehicle inertial attitude or angular velocity.
- 24. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein excluding the star is performed on-board the vehicle.
- 25. (original) A method as recited in claim 15 wherein selecting comprises when a star is within the first exclusion zone, excluding the star,

when the star is in a second exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, excluding the star when the brightness is below a first magnitude.

- 26. (original) A method as recited in claim 25 wherein the first exclusion zone has a different shape than the second exclusion zone.
- 27. (original) A method as recited in claim 25 further comprising when the star is in a third exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, excluding the star when the brightness is below a second magnitude, different than the first magnitude.
- 28. (original) A method as recited in claim 27 wherein the third exclusion zone has a different shape than the first exclusion zone or the second exclusion zone.

U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 6 of 11

29. (currently amended)

A system comprising:

a vehicle comprising,

an attitude control system or angular velocity control system;

a star tracker having field of view; and

a ground station comprising,

a star catalog memory having a star catalog stored therein said star catalog having a plurality of entries, each entry having an associated flag therewith;

an exclusion list memory; and

system and said star catalog, said exclusion list memory, said processor determining multiple stay out stayout zones for at least one [[an]] object, selecting a stay out stayout zone from [[the]] said multiple stay out stayout zones, determining a plurality subset of said at least one object objects in [[the]] said stayout zone, excluding at least one of the objects object from said subset of said at least one object from [[the]] said field of view within [[the]] said stayout zone to form a revised database, star catalog, or star sub-catalog, determining a vehicle inertial attitude, angular velocity, relative star sensor or tracker alignment estimate, in response to [[the]] said revised database, star catalog, or star sub-catalog and controlling [[the]] said attitude control system or angular velocity system in response to [[the]] said revised database, star catalog, or star sub-catalog.

U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 7 of 11

- 30, (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein the vehicle comprises a spacecraft.
- 31. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein said multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one circular stayout zone.
- 32. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein said multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one non-circular stayout zone.
- 33. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein said multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one circular rectangular stayout zone.
- 34. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein said multiple stayout zones comprises calculating at least one circular stayout zone and one non-circular stayout zone.
- 35. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein excluding the star is dependent on properties of the star and properties of the object.
- 36. (original) A system as recited in claim 35 wherein the properties of the star and properties of the object comprise brightness.
- 37. (original) A system as recited in claim 29 wherein selecting comprises when a star is within the first exclusion zone, said processor excluding the star,

when the star is in a second exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, said processor excluding the star when the brightness is below a first magnitude.

38. (original) A system as recited in claim 37 wherein the first exclusion zone has a different shape than the second exclusion zone.

U.S.S.N.: 10/709,348

Response to Office Action mailed February 24, 2006

Page 8 of 11

- 39. (original) A system as recited in claim 37 further comprising when the star is in a third exclusion zone of the multiple exclusion zones, said processor excluding the star when the brightness is below a second magnitude, different than the first magnitude.
- 40. (original) A system as recited in claim 39 wherein the third exclusion zone has a different shape than the first exclusion zone or the second exclusion zone.